

# **Recent Immigrants' Religious Change in a Secular Context and its Relation with Social Integration**

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**Online Appendix**

**Table A1: Fit statistics for unconditional latent growth models**

	ATTENDANCE			PRAYING			SUBJECTIVE RELIGIOSITY		
	Only intercept	Linear slope	Quadratic slope	Only intercept	Linear slope	Quadratic slope	Only intercept	Linear slope	Quadratic slope
n	2652	2652	2652	2656	2656	2656	2690	2690	2690
$\chi^2$ (df)	477,350 (17)	452,03 (14)	95,31 (10)	29,711 (11)	19,402 (8)	6,41 (4)	605,58 (74)	386,59 (71)	375,99 (67)
p	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,01	0,17	0,00	0,00	0,00
RMSEA	0,101	0,11	0,06	0,025	0,023	0,015	0,052	0,041	0,041
CFI	0,969	0,971	0,994	0,998	0,999	1,000	0,97	0,971	0,972
TLI	0,989	0,988	0,997	0,999	0,999	1,000	0,97	0,973	0,972
SRMR	0,041	0,032	0,016	0,016	0,012	0,007	0,075	0,047	0,044

**Table A2: Measurement invariance of subjective religiosity**

MODELS	Chi2*	df	p	RMSEA	SRMR	CFI	TLI	BIC	AIC
Configural invariance (no equality constraints)	340,40	40	0,00	0,05	0,04	0,97	0,96	31988,94	31694,07
Weak factorial invariance (factor loadings equal across time)	347,10	45	0,00	0,05	0,04	0,97	0,96	31935,02	31669,65
Strong factorial invariance (Intercepts and loadings equal across time)	361,14	51	0,00	0,05	0,04	0,97	0,96	31894,51	31664,51
Strict factorial invariance (Error variance of indicators equal across time)	368,24	66	0,00	0,04	0,04	0,97	0,97	31821,62	31680,09

Note:n=2690; \*accounts for scaling correction factor due to MLR estimator and therefore not comparable across models

**TABLE A3: Conditional latent growth model of attendance**

	MODEL 1			MODEL 2			MODEL 3			MODEL 4			MODEL 5		
	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values
<b>Latent growth curve factors</b>															
Intercept (centered at 0)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Linear slope	1.25	0.12	0.00	1.14	0.12	0.00	1.06	0.14	0.00	1.13	0.11	0.00	1.14	0.16	1.14
Quadratic slope	-0.30	0.03	0.00	-0.26	0.03	0.00	-0.23	0.04	0.00	-0.27	0.03	0.00	-0.23	0.04	-0.23
<b>Covariances</b>															
Linear slope with Intercept	-0.20	0.08	0.01	-0.13	0.08	0.08	-0.17	0.07	0.02	-0.16	0.08	0.05	-0.17	-0.17	0.01
Quadratic slope with Intercept	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.04
Quadratic slope with Linear slope	-0.03	0.01	0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.06	-0.03	0.01	0.02	-0.03	0.01	0.04	-0.03	-0.03	0.02
<b>Residual variances of growth curve</b>															
Intercept	0.62	0.09	0.00	0.55	0.08	0.00	0.56	0.08	0.00	0.58	0.09	0.00	0.56	0.08	0.00
Linear slope	0.15	0.07	0.02	0.12	0.07	0.07	0.15	0.06	0.02	0.14	0.07	0.05	0.14	0.06	0.02
Quadratic slope	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.04
<b>Intercept regressed on</b>															
Pre-migration attendance	0.56	0.02	0.00	0.56	0.02	0.00	0.57	0.02	0.00	0.57	0.02	0.00	0.56	0.02	0.00
Highest education at arrival in years	-0.01	0.01	0.07	-0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.01	0.01	0.07
Gender (Ref. male)	-0.21	0.05	0.00	-0.23	0.05	0.00	-0.23	0.05	0.00	-0.23	0.05	0.00	-0.21	0.05	0.00
Origin (Ref. Polish)															
Bulgarian	0.20	0.07	0.01	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.20	0.07	0.01
Turkish	0.42	0.07	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.42	0.07	0.00
Spanish	-0.35	0.08	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.35	0.08	0.00
<b>Linear slope regressed on</b>															
Pre-migration attendance	-0.19	0.02	0.00	-0.17	0.02	0.00	-0.16	0.03	0.00	-0.17	0.02	0.00	-0.16	0.03	0.00
Highest education at arrival in years	0.00	0.01	0.85	0.01	0.01	0.39	0.01	0.01	0.46	0.01	0.01	0.38	0.00	0.01	0.99
Gender (Ref. male)	0.17	0.06	0.00	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.14	0.06	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.16	0.06	0.00
Origin (Ref. Polish)															
Bulgarian	-0.31	0.08	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.31	0.08	0.00
Turkish	-0.08	0.07	0.28	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.06	0.08	0.41
Spanish	0.22	0.09	0.01	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.22	0.08	0.01
<b>Quadratic slope regressed on</b>															
Pre-migration attendance	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00
Highest education at arrival in years	-0.00	0.00	0.62	-0.00	0.00	0.39	-0.00	0.00	0.51	-0.00	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.86
Gender (Ref. male)	-0.03	0.01	0.07	-0.03	0.01	0.09	-0.02	0.01	0.09	-0.03	0.01	0.09	-0.03	0.01	0.05
Origin (Ref. Polish)															
Bulgarian	0.06	0.02	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.06	0.02	0.00
Turkish	0.01	0.02	0.47	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.02	0.79

Spanish	-0.04	0.02	0.06	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.04	0.02	0.06
<b>Time-varying effects</b>															
Main activity (Ref. employed)															
Unemployed	.	.	.	0.32	0.07	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.13	0.06	0.03
In education	.	.	.	0.22	0.09	0.02	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.29	0.08	0.00
Inactive	.	.	.	0.30	0.08	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.05	0.07	0.49
Other	.	.	.	0.17	0.11	0.12	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.10	0.09	0.27
Contact with Dutch	.	.	.	0.01	0.01	0.53	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.03	0.01	0.07
Egal. gender attitudes (EGA)	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.04	0.82	.	.	.	-0.01	0.03	0.77
Support homosexuality	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.09	0.02	0.00	.	.	.	-0.07	0.02	0.00
Abortion justified	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.08	0.01	0.00	.	.	.	-0.07	0.01	0.00
Support divorce	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.04	0.02	0.07	.	.	.	-0.04	0.02	0.03
Identification with CO	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.05	0.02	0.01
Identification with RC	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.04	0.02	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.03
Perceived ethnic discrimination	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.00	0.02	0.92	-0.02	0.02	0.29
<b>Measurement model for EGA (constant over time)</b>															
Income more important for men than women	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.00	0.00	0.00	.	.	.	1.00	0.00	0.00
Purchase decision best by men	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.04	0.06	0.00	.	.	.	0.88	0.05	0.00
Women should stop working after having children	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.79	0.05	0.00	.	.	.	0.69	0.04	0.00
n	2535			2572			2572			2572			2572		

**TABLE A4: Conditional latent growth model of praying**

	MODEL 1			MODEL 2			MODEL 3			MODEL 4			MODEL 5		
	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values
<b>Latent growth curve factors</b>															
Intercept (centered at 0)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Linear slope	0.28	0.15	0.06	0.41	0.16	0.01	0.48	0.13	0.00	0.27	0.15	0.07	0.48	0.17	0.48
Quadratic slope	-0.08	0.04	0.07	-0.08	0.04	0.06	-0.08	0.03	0.01	-0.09	0.04	0.05	-0.09	0.04	-0.09
<b>Covariances</b>															
Linear slope with Intercept	-0.21	0.18	0.26	-0.22	0.13	0.08	-0.30	0.10	0.00	-0.14	0.17	0.40	-0.31	-0.31	0.01
Quadratic slope with Intercept	0.05	0.04	0.21	0.04	0.03	0.15	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.30	0.06	0.06	0.02
Quadratic slope with Linear slope	-0.05	0.02	0.02	-0.04	0.02	0.02	-0.04	0.01	0.00	-0.05	0.02	0.02	-0.04	-0.04	0.01
<b>Residual variances of growth curve</b>															
Intercept (centered at 0)	0.97	0.19	0.00	0.89	0.13	0.00	0.90	0.11	0.00	0.90	0.17	0.00	0.94	0.14	0.00
Linear slope	0.26	0.13	0.04	0.19	0.09	0.03	0.22	0.07	0.00	0.23	0.12	0.05	0.24	0.09	0.01

Quadratic slope	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.04
<b>Intercept regressed on</b>															
Pre-migration attendance	0.42	0.02	0.00	0.42	0.01	0.00	0.42	0.01	0.00	0.42	0.01	0.00	0.42	0.02	0.00
Highest education at arrival in years	-0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.01	0.00
Gender (Ref. male)	0.31	0.05	0.00	0.28	0.05	0.00	0.28	0.05	0.00	0.28	0.05	0.00	0.31	0.05	0.00
Origin (Ref. Polish)															
Bulgarian	0.03	0.07	0.67	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.07	0.73
Turkish	0.36	0.07	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.36	0.07	0.00
Spanish	-0.11	0.08	0.17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.12	0.08	0.15
<b>Linear slope regressed on</b>															
Pre-migration attendance	-0.04	0.03	0.17	-0.08	0.04	0.03	-0.10	0.03	0.00	-0.04	0.04	0.28	-0.09	0.04	0.01
Highest education at arrival in years	0.01	0.01	0.49	0.01	0.01	0.57	0.01	0.01	0.45	0.00	0.01	0.75	0.01	0.01	0.38
Gender (Ref. male)	-0.04	0.08	0.60	-0.11	0.07	0.10	-0.12	0.06	0.06	-0.10	0.07	0.18	-0.07	0.07	0.30
Origin (Ref. Polish)															
Bulgarian	-0.31	0.10	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.24	0.08	0.00
Turkish	0.18	0.10	0.08	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.09	0.10	0.33
Spanish	-0.07	0.12	0.55	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.04	0.10	0.72
<b>Quadratic slope regressed on</b>															
Pre-migration attendance	0.01	0.01	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.18	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.22	0.02	0.01	0.11
Highest education at arrival in years	-0.00	0.00	0.41	-0.00	0.00	0.57	-0.00	0.00	0.53	-0.00	0.00	0.49	-0.00	0.00	0.42
Gender (Ref. male)	0.02	0.02	0.34	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.03	0.01	0.07	0.04	0.02	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.28
Origin (Ref. Polish)															
Bulgarian	0.08	0.03	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.06	0.02	0.00
Turkish	-0.05	0.03	0.06	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.04	0.02	0.16
Spanish	-0.01	0.03	0.68	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.01	0.03	0.70
<b>Time-varying effects</b>															
Main activity (Ref. employed)															
Unemployed	.	.	.	0.30	0.08	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.08	0.07	0.24
In education	.	.	.	-0.01	0.11	0.93	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.06	0.09	0.54
Inactive	.	.	.	0.57	0.10	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.28	0.10	0.00
Other	.	.	.	0.40	0.13	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.28	0.11	0.01
Contact with Dutch	.	.	.	-0.01	0.02	0.77	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.01	0.02	0.39
Egal. gender attitudes (EGA)	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.03	0.04	0.49	.	.	.	-0.04	0.04	0.35
Support homosexuality	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.10	0.03	0.00	.	.	.	-0.06	0.03	0.04
Abortion justified	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.07	0.01	0.00	.	.	.	-0.07	0.01	0.00
Support divorce	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.00	0.02	0.86	.	.	.	-0.01	0.03	0.62
Identification with CO	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.09	0.02	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.00
Identification with RC	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.03	0.03	0.42	0.02	0.03	0.54
Perceived ethnic discrimination	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.02	0.03	0.47	-0.05	0.03	0.07

**Measurement model for EGA  
(constant over time)**

Income more important for men than women	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.00	0.00	0.00	.	.	.	1.00	0.00	0.00
Purchase decision best by men	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.05	0.06	0.00	.	.	.	0.892	0.05	0.00
Women should stop working after having children	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.80	0.05	0.00	.	.	.	0.70	0.04	0.00
n	2537			2572			2572			2572			2572		

**TABLE A5: Conditional latent growth model of subjective religiosity**

	MODEL 1			MODEL 2			MODEL 3			MODEL 4			MODEL 5		
	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values
<b>Latent growth curve factors</b>															
Intercept (centered at 0)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Linear slope	-0.07	0.03	0.02	-0.08	0.02	0.00	-0.07	0.02	0.00	-0.07	0.02	0.00	-0.05	0.03	0.08
<b>Covariances</b>															
Linear slope with Intercept	-0.00	0.01	0.96	-0.01	0.01	0.69	-0.01	0.01	0.35	-0.00	0.01	0.82	-0.00	0.01	0.78
<b>Residual variances of growth curve</b>															
Intercept	0.55	0.03	0.00	0.67	0.04	0.00	0.57	0.04	0.00	0.64	0.04	0.00	0.43	0.03	0.00
Linear slope	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00
<b>Intercept regressed on</b>															
Pre-migration attendance	0.39	0.01	0.00	0.40	0.01	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.00	0.38	0.01	0.00	0.32	0.01	0.00
Highest education at arrival in years	-0.04	0.01	0.00	-0.06	0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.01	0.00	-0.07	0.01	0.00	-0.02	0.01	0.00
Gender (Ref. male)	0.14	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.04	0.20	0.13	0.04	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.02	0.16	0.04	0.00
Origin (Ref. Polish)															
Bulgarian	0.28	0.05	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.36	0.05	0.00
Turkish	0.92	0.05	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.86	0.05	0.00
Spanish	-0.19	0.06	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.02	0.06	0.72
<b>Linear slope regressed on</b>															
Pre-migration attendance	0.00	0.01	0.77	0.00	0.01	0.70	0.00	0.01	0.37	0.00	0.01	0.70	0.00	0.01	0.66
Highest education at arrival in years	-0.00	0.00	0.35	-0.00	0.00	0.33	-0.00	0.00	0.41	-0.00	0.00	0.53	-0.00	0.00	0.32
Gender (Ref. male)	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.04
Origin (Ref. Polish)															
Bulgarian	-0.03	0.02	0.26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.04	0.02	0.12
Turkish	-0.04	0.02	0.06	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.04	0.02	0.08
Spanish	-0.00	0.03	0.87	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.03	0.02	0.29
<b>Time-varying effects</b>															

Main activity (Ref. employed)															
Unemployed	.	.	.	0.23	0.04	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.10	0.03	0.00
In education	.	.	.	-0.14	0.05	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.21	0.05	0.00
Inactive	.	.	.	0.21	0.04	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.09	0.04	0.03
Other	.	.	.	0.24	0.06	0.00	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.13	0.06	0.03
Contact with Dutch	.	.	.	-0.01	0.01	0.09	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.01	0.01	0.35
Egal. gender attitudes (EGA)	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.15	0.03	0.00	.	.	.	-0.15	0.03	0.00
Support homosexuality	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.09	0.01	0.00	.	.	.	-0.04	0.01	0.02
Abortion justified	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.06	0.01	0.00	.	.	.	-0.06	0.01	0.00
Support divorce	.	.	.	.	.	.	-0.01	0.01	0.38	.	.	.	-0.02	0.01	0.17
Identification with CO	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.17	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.00
Identification with RC	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.03
Perceived ethnic discrimination	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.01	0.25	-0.01	0.01	0.72

**Measurement model for religiosity  
(constant over time)**

Religious importance	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
Religious belonging	0.98	0.01	0.00	0.99	0.01	0.00	0.99	0.01	0.00	0.99	0.01	0.00	0.99	0.01	0.00
Degree of religiosity	0.52	0.01	0.00	0.53	0.01	0.00	0.53	0.01	0.00	0.53	0.01	0.00	0.53	0.01	0.00

**Measurement model for EGA  
(constant over time)**

Income more important for men than women	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.00	0.00	0.00	.	.	.	1.00	0.00	0.00
Purchase decision best by men	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.02	0.03	0.00	.	.	.	1.02	0.03	0.00
Women should stop working after having children	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.75	0.03	0.00	.	.	.	0.76	0.03	0.00

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n	2562			2572			2570			2572			2572		
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**TABLE A6: Conditional latent growth model of attendance by religious affiliation**

	MODEL 5: Christians			MODEL 5: Muslims		
	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values
<b>Latent growth curve factors</b>						
Intercept (centered at 0)	0.36	0.21	0.08	0.32	0.33	0.33
Linear slope	0.50	0.12	0.00	0.56	0.18	0.00
Quadratic slope	-0.11	0.03	0.00	-0.12	0.04	0.00
<b>Covariances</b>						
Linear slope with Intercept	-0.10	0.18	0.56	-0.16	0.30	0.59
Quadratic slope with Intercept	0.01	0.04	0.69	0.03	0.05	0.58
Quadratic slope with Linear slope	-0.06	0.04	0.10	-0.07	0.07	0.25
<b>Residual variances of growth curve</b>						
Intercept (centered at 0)	0.84	0.19	0.00	0.81	0.39	0.04
Linear slope	0.29	0.18	0.10	0.42	0.31	0.18
Quadratic slope	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.37
<b>Intercept regressed on</b>						
Pre-migration attendance	0.47	0.02	0.00	0.66	0.03	0.00
Highest education at arrival in years	0.02	0.01	0.14	0.00	0.02	0.92
Gender (Ref. male)	-0.14	0.07	0.05	-0.40	0.12	0.00
Origin (Ref. Polish)						
Bulgarian	-0.08	0.10	0.42	-0.28	0.13	0.03
Turkish	.	.	.	.	Ref.	.
Spanish	-0.21	0.09	0.02	.	.	.
<b>Linear slope regressed on</b>						
Pre-migration attendance	0.05	0.03	0.05	-0.04	0.04	0.30
Highest education at arrival in years	-0.03	0.02	0.06	0.00	0.03	0.93
Gender (Ref. male)	0.07	0.08	0.40	0.20	0.18	0.25
Origin (Ref. Polish)						
Bulgarian	-0.18	0.11	0.09	-0.65	0.20	0.00
Turkish	.	.	.	.	Ref.	.
Spanish	0.03	0.11	0.76	.	.	.
<b>Quadratic slope regressed on</b>						
Pre-migration attendance	-0.01	0.01	0.20	0.01	0.01	0.30
Highest education at arrival in years	0.01	0.00	0.07	-0.00	0.01	0.75
Gender (Ref. male)	-0.01	0.02	0.81	-0.03	0.04	0.38
Origin (Ref. Polish)						



Bulgarian	0.02	0.03	0.39	0.14	0.04	0.00
Turkish	.	.	.	.	Ref.	.
Spanish	-0.01	0.03	0.69	.	.	.
<b>Time-varying effects</b>						
Main activity (Ref. employed)						
Unemployed	0.07	0.07	0.28	0.06	0.11	0.56
In education	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.14	0.54
Inactive	-0.01	0.09	0.93	0.06	0.17	0.72
Other	0.17	0.13	0.18	0.09	0.14	0.52
Contact with Dutch	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.76
Egal. gender attitudes (EGA)	-0.04	0.05	0.38	-0.07	0.10	0.45
Support homosexuality	-0.02	0.03	0.42	-0.08	0.04	0.06
Abortion justified	-0.06	0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.02	0.05
Support divorce	-0.07	0.02	0.00	-0.05	0.04	0.17
Identification with CO	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.07
Identification with RC	0.02	0.03	0.34	0.01	0.04	0.78
Perceived ethnic discrimination	-0.01	0.03	0.56	0.08	0.05	0.11
<b>Measurement model for EGA (constant over time)</b>						
Income more important for men than women	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
Purchase decision best by men	1.09	0.04	0.00	0.98	0.08	0.00
Women should stop working after having children	0.73	0.04	0.00	0.85	0.07	0.00
n	1923			644		

**TABLE A7: Conditional latent growth model of praying by religious affiliation**

	MODEL 5: Christians			MODEL 5: Muslims		
	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values
<b>Latent growth curve factors</b>						
Intercept (centered at 0)	0.17	0.16	0.28	0.09	0.27	0.09
Linear slope	0.24	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.11	0.12
Quadratic slope	-0.04	0.02	0.06	-0.03	0.03	-0.03
<b>Covariances</b>						
Linear slope with Intercept	-0.08	-0.08	0.43	-0.13	-0.13	0.51
Quadratic slope with Intercept	0.01	0.01	0.72	0.04	0.04	0.30
Quadratic slope with Linear slope	-0.03	-0.03	0.08	-0.08	-0.08	0.12
<b>Residual variances of growth curve</b>						
Intercept (centered at 0)	0.78	0.11	0.00	0.71	0.22	0.00
Linear slope	0.15	0.08	0.06	0.33	0.24	0.17
Quadratic slope	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.02	0.01	0.10

<b>Intercept regressed on</b>						
Pre-migration attendance	0.33	0.02	0.00	0.36	0.03	0.00
Highest education at arrival in years	0.00	0.01	0.69	-0.01	0.01	0.30
Gender (Ref. male)	0.15	0.05	0.00	0.47	0.09	0.00
Origin (Ref. Polish)						
Bulgarian	-0.20	0.07	0.00	0.03	0.14	0.82
Turkish	.	.	.		Ref.	
Spanish	-0.04	0.07	0.54	.	.	.
<b>Linear slope regressed on</b>						
Pre-migration attendance	-0.04	0.02	0.03	-0.00	0.03	0.87
Highest education at arrival in years	-0.01	0.01	0.31	0.01	0.02	0.56
Gender (Ref. male)	-0.05	0.06	0.42	0.15	0.12	0.20
Origin (Ref. Polish)						
Bulgarian	-0.13	0.07	0.08	-0.57	0.17	0.00
Turkish	.	.	.		Ref.	
Spanish	-0.06	0.08	0.47	.	.	.
<b>Quadratic slope regressed on</b>						
Pre-migration attendance	0.01	0.01	0.22	-0.00	0.01	0.78
Highest education at arrival in years	0.00	0.00	0.66	-0.00	0.01	0.47
Gender (Ref. male)	0.02	0.02	0.32	-0.03	0.03	0.26
Origin (Ref. Polish)						
Bulgarian	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.14	0.04	0.00
Turkish	.	.	.		Ref.	
Spanish	-0.01	0.02	0.69	.	.	.
<b>Time-varying effects</b>						
Main activity (Ref. employed)						
Unemployed	0.12	0.05	0.01	-0.02	0.07	0.76
In education	0.04	0.06	0.54	0.09	0.11	0.42
Inactive	0.11	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.12	0.24
Other	0.22	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.09	0.52
Contact with Dutch	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.20
Egal. gender attitudes (EGA)	-0.06	0.03	0.08	-0.17	0.07	0.03
Support homosexuality	0.01	0.02	0.70	-0.08	0.04	0.04
Abortion justified	-0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.04	0.01	0.01
Support divorce	-0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.72
Identification with CO	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05
Identification with RC	-0.02	0.02	0.34	0.02	0.03	0.45
Perceived ethnic discrimination	-0.01	0.02	0.54	0.04	0.03	0.21

**Measurement model for EGA (constant over time)**

Income more important for men than women (Ref.)	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
Purchase decision best by men	1.09	0.04	0.00	0.96	0.08	0.00
Women should stop working after having children	0.73	0.03	0.00	0.84	0.07	0.00
n	1933			665		

**TABLE A8: Conditional latent growth model of subjective religiosity by religious affiliation**

	MODEL 5: Christians			MODEL 5: Muslims		
	Est.	S.E.	p-values	Est.	S.E.	p-values
<b>Latent growth curve factors</b>						
Intercept (centered at 0)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Linear slope	-0.00	0.03	0.90	-0.16	0.05	0.00
<b>Covariances</b>						
Linear slope with Intercept	0.01	0.01	0.60	-0.01	0.02	0.53
<b>Residual variances of growth curve</b>						
Intercept	0.37	0.03	0.00	0.41	0.06	0.00
Linear slope	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00
<b>Intercept regressed on</b>						
Pre-migration attendance	0.39	0.01	0.00	0.25	0.02	0.00
Highest education at arrival in years	-0.01	0.01	0.11	-0.02	0.01	0.01
Gender (Ref. male)	0.02	0.04	0.58	0.34	0.08	0.00
Origin (Ref. Polish)						
Bulgarian	0.23	0.06	0.00	-0.10	0.10	0.31
Turkish	.	.	.	.	Ref.	.
Spanish	0.04	0.06	0.54	.	.	.
<b>Linear slope regressed on</b>						
Pre-migration attendance	-0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01
Highest education at arrival in years	-0.00	0.00	0.36	-0.00	0.01	0.80
Gender (Ref. male)	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.04	0.11
Origin (Ref. Polish)						
Bulgarian	-0.03	0.02	0.15	-0.02	0.06	0.74
Turkish	.	.	.	.	Ref.	.
Spanish	-0.05	0.03	0.06	.	.	.
<b>Time-varying effects</b>						
Main activity (Ref. employed)						
Unemployed	0.10	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.06	0.34
In education	-0.17	0.05	0.00	-0.26	0.11	0.02
Inactive	0.05	0.04	0.27	0.08	0.08	0.29

Other	0.20	0.07	0.01	-0.08	0.09	0.35
Contact with Dutch	0.00	0.01	0.85	-0.01	0.01	0.40
Egal. gender attitudes (EGA)	-0.11	0.03	0.00	-0.21	0.06	0.00
Support homosexuality	-0.02	0.02	0.33	-0.05	0.02	0.02
Abortion justified	-0.05	0.01	0.00	-0.05	0.01	0.00
Support divorce	-0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.47
Identification with CO	0.12	0.01	0.00	0.15	0.03	0.00
Identification with RC	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.89
Perceived ethnic discrimination	0.01	0.02	0.46	-0.03	0.03	0.19
<b>Measurement model for religiosity (constant over time)</b>						
Religious importance	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
Religious belonging	1.01	0.01	0.00	0.98	0.02	0.00
Degree of religiosity	0.58	0.01	0.00	0.53	0.02	0.00
<b>Measurement model for EGA (constant over time)</b>						
Income more important for men than women	1.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00
Purchase decision best by men	1.08	0.04	0.00	0.97	0.08	0.00
Women should stop working after having children	0.73	0.04	0.00	0.84	0.07	0.00
n	1923			634		