

Online-Appendix

Table A1: Technical overview of housework studies reviewed

| N° | | Year of publication | Countries | Method (Regression) | Data | Year of data collection | Dependent variables (DV) | DV absolute/relative | Independent variables (IV), Individual level | IV Country level | Focus of the study (level) |
|---------------------------------|--|---------------------|--|----------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|----------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Comparative Case Studies | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Bernhardt, Noack & Lyngstad | 2008 | 2 (Norway, Sweden) | Logistic | SSFWL, NSNF | 2003 | Ideal division of routine housework & division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | - | Micro |
| 2 | Bianchi, Nazio, Lesnard & Raley | 2014 | 3 (France, Italy, U.S.) | Logistic, OLS | FTUS, ITUS, ATUS | 2009-2010 (FTUS), 2008-09 (ITUS), 2003-2007 (ATUS) | Paid work & unpaid work | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | - | Micro & macro |
| 3 | Bittman, England, Sayer, Folbre & Matheson | 2003 | 2 (Australia, U.S.) | OLS | ANTUS, PSID, NSFH | 1993 (ANTUS), 1985 (PSID), 1987 (NSFH) | Time spent in routine housework | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | - | Micro |
| 4 | Cooke | 2006 | 3 (Eastern Germany, Western Germany, U.S.) | OLS | ISSP | 1994 | Responsibility for routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | - | Micro & macro |
| 5 | Crompton, Brockmann & Lyonette | 2005 | 3 (Britain, Czech Republic, Norway) | Logistic | ISSP | 1994 & 2002 | Division of routine housework (grouped into traditional, non-traditional) | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | - | Macro |
| 6 | Evertsson & Nemo* | 2004 | 2 (Sweden, U.S.) | OLS | PSID, SLLS | 1974-2000 (SLLS), 1973-1999 (PSID) | Change in time spent in routine housework | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | - | Micro |
| 7 | Gershuny, Bittman & Brice* | 2005 | 3 (England, Germany, U.S.) | Fixed-effects; survival analysis | GSOEP, BHPS, PSID | 1992-2000 (BHPS), 1984-1989 (PSID), 1985-1993 (GSOEP) | Change in division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | - | Micro |
| 8 | Gershuny & Sullivan | 2003 | 6 (Canada, Denmark, Finland, Sweden, U.K., U.S.) | Linear | MTUS | 1985-1992 | Paid work, unpaid work, leisure time | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | Work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 9 | Gimenez-Nadal, Molina & Ortega | 2017 | 2 (Germany, Spain) | Fixed-effects | MTUS | 2002-2009 | Time spent in routine housework | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | - | Micro |
| 10 | Gupta, Evertsson, Grunow, Nermo & Sayer | 2015 | 2 (Sweden, Western Germany) | Linear | GSOEP, LNU | 1999 (GSOEP), 2000 (LNU) | Time spent in routine housework | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | - | Micro |
| 11 | Hofäcker, Stoilova & Riebling | 2013 | 3 (Bulgaria, Eastern Germany, Western Germany) | Logistic | GGs | 2006 | Division of routine housework, division of childcare | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | - | Micro |
| 12 | Lewin-Epstein, Stier & Braun | 2006 | 2 (Germany, Israel) | OLS | ISSP | 2002 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, attitudes | - | Micro |
| 13 | Neilson & Stanfors | 2014 | 3 (Canada, Germany, Italy, [Sweden]) | OLS | MTUS | 1991-2003 | Paid work, division of routine housework & division of childcare | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | - | Macro |
| 14 | Sullivan, Coltrane, McAnnally & Altintas | 2009 | 3 (Norway, Sweden, U.K.) | Descriptive statistics | MTUS & HETUS | 1990-2000 | Time spent in routine housework & childcare | Absolute | - | Work-family policies | Macro |
| 15 | Sullivan | 2010 | 2 (U.K., U.S.) | OLS | MTUS & AHTUS | 1970-2011 | Time spent in routine housework & childcare | Absolute | Sociodemographic | - | Micro |
| 16 | Zabel & Heintz-Martin | 2013 | 3 (Eastern Germany, Western Germany, France) | Linear | GGs | 2005 | Responsibility for routine housework | Relative | Sociodemographic, family structure | - | Micro |
| | | Year of publication | Countries | Method (Regression) | Data | Year of data collection | Dependent variables (DV) | DV absolute/relative | Independent variables (IV), Individual level | IV Country level | Focus of the study (level) |
| Multi-Country Studies | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|------|----|---------------------------|-------|-------------|--|---------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| 17 | Aassve, Fuochi & Mencarini | 2014 | 9 | OLS | GGS | 2004-2010 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | - | Micro |
| 18 | Altintas & Sullivan | 2017 | 15 | Linear, logistic | MTUS | 1971-2010 | Time spent in routine housework, time spent in childcare | Absolute | - | Work-family policies | Macro |
| 19 | Breen & Cooke | 2005 | 22 | OLS | ISSP | 1994 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Attitudes | Work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 20 | Davis & Greenstein | 2004 | 13 | Logistic | ISJP | 1991/92 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | - | Micro |
| 21 | Dotti Sani | 2014 | 23 | Logistic | ESS | 2010/11 | Time spent in routine housework | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Economy, work-family policies | Macro |
| 22 | Fahlén | 2016 | 10 | OLS | ESS | 2010/11 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Norms, work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 23 | Geist | 2005 | 10 | Logistic | ISSP | 1994 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | - | Micro & macro |
| 24 | Heisig | 2011 | 33 | OLS | ISSP | 2002 | Time spent in routine housework, division of routine housework | Absolute & relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Economy | Micro & macro |
| 25 | Kan, Sullivan & Gershuny | 2011 | 20 | Linear extrapolation; OLS | MTUS | 1961-2004 | Time spent in routine housework | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 26 | Moreno-Colom | 2017 | 19 | Descriptive statistics | HETUS | 1998-2004 | Time spent in routine housework, time spent in childcare | Absolute | Economic | Work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 27 | Nordenmark | 2004 | 10 | Logistic, OLS | ISSP | 1994 | Paid work, unpaid work | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | Norms | Macro |
| 28 | Sullivan, Billari & Altintas | 2014 | 13 | OLS | MTUS | 1970-2011 | Time spent in childcare & time spent in routine housework (in combination) | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | Change over time | Micro & macro |
| ... thereof using Multi-level Analysis | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Altintas & Sullivan | 2016 | 19 | MLA | MTUS | 1971-2010 | Time spent in routine housework | Absolute | - | - | Macro |
| 30 | Batalova & Cohen | 2002 | 22 | MLA | ISSP | 1994 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Economy, norms | Micro & macro |
| 31 | Davis, Greenstein & Gerteisen Marks | 2007 | 28 | MLA | ISSP | 2002 | Time spent in routine housework | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 32 | Fuwa | 2004 | 22 | MLA | ISSP | 1994 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Economy, norms, work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 33 | Fuwa & Cohen | 2007 | 33 | MLA | ISSP | 2002 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 34 | Geist & Cohen | 2011 | 13 | MLA | ISSP | 1994 & 2002 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Economy, norms, work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 35 | Hank & Juerges | 2007 | 9 | MLA | SHARE | 2004 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | Work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 36 | Hook | 2010 | 19 | MLA | MTUS | 1965-2003 | Time spent in routine housework, time spent cooking | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | Economy, Year, Work-family policies | Macro |
| 37 | Iversen & Rosenbluth | 2006 | 14 | MLA | ISSP | 1994 | Division of routine housework, paid work | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure | Economy, work-family policies | Micro & macro |

| | | Year of publication | Countries | Method (Regression) | Data | Year of data collection | Dependent variables (DV) | DV absolute/relative | Independent variables (IV), Individual level | IV Country level | Focus of the study (level) |
|--|--|---------------------|------------------------|---|--|-------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|----------------------------|
| Multi-Country Studies using MLA, continued | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 | Knudsen & Wærness | 2008 | 34 | MLA | ISSP | 2002 | Time spent in routine housework, division of routine housework | Absolute & relative | Economic, attitudes | Economy, work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 39 | Ruppanner | 2010 | 25 | MLA | ESS | 2004 | Time spent in routine housework, division of routine housework | Absolute & relative | Economic, sociodemographic, attitudes | Economy, work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 40 | Ruppanner & Treas | 2015 | 25 | MLA | ESS | 2004 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Economy | Micro & macro |
| 41 | Tai & Treas | 2013 | 32 | MLA | ISSP | 2002 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 42 | Tamilina & Tamilina | 2013 | 25 | MLA | ESS | 2004 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, attitudes | Economy, work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 43 | Thébaud | 2010 | 18 | MLA | ISSP | 2002 | Time spent in routine housework | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Economy, work-family policies | Micro & macro |
| 44 | Treas & Tai | 2016 | 20 | MLA | ISSP | 2012 | Time spent in routine housework | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Norms | Micro & macro |
| 45 | Van der Lippe, de Ruijter, de Ruijter & Raub | 2011 | 17 | MLA | MTUS | 1965-1998 | Paid work, time spent in routine housework | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Economy, norms, work-family policies, change over time | Micro & macro |
| 46 | Van der Lippe, Treas & Norbutas | 2017 | 26 (2004) 27 (2010) | MLA | ESS | 2004 & 2010 | Time spent in routine housework | Absolute | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Economy, norms | Micro & macro |
| 47 | Voicu, Voicu & Strapcova | 2009 | 24 | MLA | ESS | 2004/05 | Time spent in routine housework & division of routine housework | Absolute & relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Economy, norms, work-family policies, change over time | Micro & macro |
| 48 | Yodanis | 2005 | 22 | MLA | ISSP | 1994 | Division of routine housework | Relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Norms | Micro & macro |
| Edited Book Containing Comparative Case Studies & Multi-Country Studies | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | Treas & Drobnič | 2010 | 2-35 | MLA, descriptive statistics, and others | ISSP, MTUS, GSOEP, LNU, PSID, and others | 1965-2007 | Time spent in routine housework & division of routine housework | Absolute & relative | Economic, sociodemographic, family structure, attitudes | Economy, norms, work-family policies | Micro & macro |

Notes: * Micro-level longitudinal study. Independent variable categories: economic variables (e.g. contribution to household income, paid work, earnings, income, paid work hours, occupational status), sociodemographic variables (e.g. age, education, educational homogamy, gender), family structure (e.g. household size, household type, marital status, children in the household); attitudes (e.g. gender ideology, attachment to paid work, fairness-beliefs in division of routine housework), economy (e.g. gender pay gap, GNP, economic inequality, labor force participation, skill specificity), norms (e.g. gender norms, religious structure), work-family policies (e.g. welfare regime type, gender inequality, gender empowerment, public expenditure), change over time (e.g. fertility on country level)

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